## Cancer Drug Discovery and Development

Series Editor Beverly A. Teicher

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/7625

Amir R. Aref • David Barbie Editors

## Ex Vivo Engineering of the Tumor Microenvironment



*Editors* Amir R. Aref Department of Medical Oncology Dana-Farber Cancer Institute Boston, MA, USA

David Barbie Department of Medical Oncology Dana-Farber Cancer Institute Boston, MA, USA

 ISSN 2196-9906
 ISSN 2196-9914 (electronic)

 Cancer Drug Discovery and Development
 ISBN 978-3-319-45395-8

 ISBN 978-3-319-45395-8
 ISBN 978-3-319-45397-2 (eBook)

 DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-45397-2

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016961354

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2017

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Humana Press imprint is published by Springer Nature

The registered company is Springer International Publishing AG

The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

To the memory of Morteza Salamat, my dear father in law, and Mrs. Sepideh Golzar, a wonderful friend who died of cancer during the preparation of this book in Iran.

## Preface

While personalized or "precision" medicine is a major goal of cancer research, it has largely been relegated to the static measurement of genomic features, due to the inherent challenges of culturing tumors ex vivo. Recent major technological advances, however, have facilitated the ability to sustain the growth of primary tumor cells outside of the body, and to preserve and recapitulate features of the tumor microenvironment. Thus, it is now increasingly possible to expose patient-derived tumor samples to specific cancer therapies and measure responses to functional perturbations. In recognition of the growing potential of these technologies to advance the study of cancer biology and have a direct impact in the clinic, we felt it important to address the current state of patient-derived tumor models as they relate to the tumor microenvironment. We are thus pleased to provide *Ex Vivo Engineering of the Tumor Microenvironment* as a timely and comprehensive overview.

We want to sincerely thank all of the authors for their dedication and their outstanding contributions. We hope that you, as a reader, will enjoy this volume. A special thanks also goes to all of our dedicated colleagues at the Dana-Farber Cancer Institute who, with their tireless commitment toward cancer research, have become crucial factors in encouraging us to edit this book. We would also like to thank our families for their love and support. Finally, this work has ultimately been inspired by cancer patients themselves, especially those that have touched our own lives. We hope that by accelerating the development and application of these technologies, the day draws near that every individual that encounters this awful disease is cured.

Boston, MA, USA Fall 2016 Amir R. Aref, PhD David A. Barbie, MD

## Contents

Russell W. Jenkins	1
Patient-Derived Xenografts in Oncology Dennis O. Adeegbe and Yan Liu	13
Organoid Culture: Applications in Development and Cancer Israel Cañadas and David A. Barbie	41
Microfluidics and Future of Cancer Diagnostics Samira Jamalian, Mohammad Jafarnejad, and Amir R. Aref	55
Advancing Techniques and Insights in Circulating Tumor Cell (CTC) Research Bee Luan Khoo, Parthiv Kant Chaudhuri, Chwee Teck Lim, and Majid Ebrahimi Warkiani	71
The Cancer Secretome Michaela Bowden	95
The Importance of Circulating Tumor Cells and Tumor Models in Future of Cancer Therapy Babak Behnam, Hassan Fazilaty, and Ali Roghanian	121